

III. Use other interesting devices

- A. **Appositive** (use commas)
- B. **Relative clauses** (commas on both sides or not at all)
 - who (use with people)
 - which (use with things)
 - that (use with either)
- C. **Simile** (compare two things using “like” or “as”)
 - Metaphor** (compare two things directly, without “like” or “as”)
 - Hyperbole** (exaggerate for effect)
 - Personification** (treat animals or things as if they were human)
 - Alliteration** (words in a row that start with the same sound)
 - Onomatopoeia** (words that sound like the sound they name—“squish”)